ADVERSE CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES
Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs)

(Total Service Area Children Age 0-17, 2018)

- Financial Strife: 27.3%
- Parental Separation/Divorce: 24.8%
- Household Mental Illness: 15.2%
- Household Substance Abuse: 12.4%
- Parental Domestic Violence: 10.7%
- Parental Incarceration: 9.1%
- Neighborhood Violence: 9.0%
- Parental Death: 7.5%

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Items 338-345]

Notes:
- Asked of all respondents about a randomly selected child in the household.

Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs)
(Total Service Area Children Age 0-17)

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Items 338-345]

Notes:
- Asked of all respondents about a randomly selected child in the household.

For more information see: The State of Children’s Health in the Kansas City Region, 2019.
Total Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) by County
(Total Service Area Children Age 0-17, 2018)

Sources: 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 365]
Notes: Asked of all respondents about a randomly selected child in the household.
Total Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) by Age
(Total Service Area Children Age 0-17, 2018)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0 ACEs</th>
<th>1 ACE</th>
<th>2 ACE</th>
<th>3 or More ACEs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Service Area</td>
<td>53.0%</td>
<td>22.3%</td>
<td>8.4%</td>
<td>16.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ages 0-5</td>
<td>58.1%</td>
<td>17.7%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>16.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ages 6-10</td>
<td>53.8%</td>
<td>22.5%</td>
<td>11.5%</td>
<td>12.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ages 11-14</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
<td>25.8%</td>
<td>7.6%</td>
<td>16.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ages 15-17</td>
<td>45.7%</td>
<td>25.9%</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
<td>22.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 365]
- Asked of all respondents about a randomly selected child in the household.

Notes:
HOUSING
and
NEIGHBORHOOD CONDITIONS
Neighborhood Characteristics
(Total Service Area, 2018)

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Items 348-351]

Notes:
- Reflects the total sample of respondents.

Moved Residences Past Year
(Total Service Area, 2018)

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 352]

Notes:
- Asked of all respondents.

Frequency of Worry or Stress Over Paying Rent/Mortgage in the Past Year
(Total Service Area, 2018)

- Always: 8.5%
- Usually: 6.1%
- Sometimes: 26.6%
- Never: 58.9%

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 355]

Notes:
- Asked of all respondents.
Year Home Was Built
(Households With Children; Total Service Area, 2018)

Sources: 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 356]
Notes: Reflects the total sample of respondents.
For more information see: The State of Children's Health in the Kansas City Region, 2019, https://www.childrensmercy.org/in-the-community/community-benefit/community-health-needs-assessment
House Has Peeling Paint on Interior or Exterior

Clay County: 9.6%
Jackson County: 16.5%
Johnson County: 13.0%
Wyandotte County: 19.1%
Total Service Area: 14.5%

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 357]

Notes:
- Asked of all respondents
Recent Signs of Mice, Rats, or Other Rodents Inside the Home

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Clay County</td>
<td>13.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jackson County</td>
<td>24.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson County</td>
<td>16.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wyandotte County</td>
<td>26.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Service Area</td>
<td>20.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 358]
- Asked of all respondents

Notes:
Someone Smokes Tobacco Inside the House
(Total Service Area, 2018)

- Clay County: 12.4%
- Jackson County: 14.5%
- Johnson County: 6.2%
- Wyandotte County: 16.0%
- Total Service Area: 11.4%
- US: 8.0%

Someone Smokes Tobacco Outside the House
(Total Service Area, 2018)

- Clay County: 27.9%
- Jackson County: 28.9%
- Johnson County: 20.7%
- Wyandotte County: 38.6%
- Total Service Area: 26.9%

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 102]

Notes:
- Asked of all respondents.

### Districts with Over 100 Students who Identify as Homeless*

**2017-18 School Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>District</th>
<th># Student Homeless</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kansas City, Missouri</td>
<td>1,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independence</td>
<td>964</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas City, Kansas</td>
<td>942</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raytown</td>
<td>532</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Kansas City</td>
<td>514</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hickman Mills</td>
<td>482</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fort Osage</td>
<td>462</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Olathe</td>
<td>427</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shawnee Mission</td>
<td>346</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hogan</td>
<td>326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Excelsior Springs</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turner</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lee’s Summit</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liberty</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Center</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smithville</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blue Valley</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **8,002 students**
- **ALL Districts in the four counties**
- **SY17-18**

*McKinney-Vento definition of homeless

Source: Kansas and Missouri Departments of Education

Day in the Life of a Child
Transportation to Child’s School
(Total Service Area Children Age 5-17, 2018)

- Parent Drives: 44.3%
- School Bus/Van: 37.2%
- Child Drives: 7.7%
- Walk to School: 5.7%
- Public Transportation: 3.0%
- Other: 2.1%

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 320]

Notes:
- Asked of all respondents with a randomly selected child age 5-17 at home; excludes those who are homeschooled

School Days Missed Due to Illness or Injury or Asthma

Number of School Days Missed in the Past Year Due to ILLNESS OR INJURY
(Total Service Area Children Age 5-17, 2018)

- None: 32.1%
- One: 14.1%
- Two: 18.0%
- Three: 12.4%
- Four: 7.4%
- Five: 6.1%
- Six to Nine: 5.4%
- 10 or More: 4.5%

Number of School Days Missed Due to ASTHMA in the Past Year
(Total Service Area Children Age 5-17 with Asthma, 2018)

- None: 41.1%
- One: 13.9%
- Two: 16.4%
- Three: 8.9%
- Six or More: 15.1%
- Four: 1.3%
- Five: 3.3%

School Days Missed in the Past Year Because Child Felt Unsafe at School or on the Way to/from School
(Total Service Area Children Age 5-17, 2018)

Sources:  
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 73]

Notes:  
- Asked of all respondents for whom the randomly selected child in the household is age 5-17.
Child Was Bullied in the Past Year
(Total Service Area Children Age 5-17, 2018)

20.1% of TSA parents responded that their 13 – 17 years old were cyberbullied in past year.

Girls were more frequently reported as the targets of cyberbullying.

Sources:
● 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Items 74-75]
● 2017 PRC National Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc.

Notes:
● Asked of those respondents for whom the randomly selected child in the household is age 5 to 17.
● Cyberbullying includes electronic bullying such as through email, chat rooms, instant messaging, websites, or texting.

Child Has Own Smartphone
(Total Service Area Children Age 5-17, 2018)

88% of 13 – 17 year olds have phone
57.6% girls versus boys

Clay County: 55.5%
Jackson County: 54.0%
Johnson County: 47.1%
Wyandotte County: 59.1%
Total Service Area: 52.3%
US: 41.6%

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 123]

Notes:
- Asked of all respondents for whom the randomly selected child in the household is age 5-17.

Child Was Physically Active for One Hour or Longer on Every Day of the Past Week
(Total Service Area Children Age 2-17, 2018)

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 107]

Notes:
- Asked of those respondents for whom the randomly selected child in the household is between the ages of 2 and 17.
Child Was Physically Active for One Hour or Longer on Every Day of the Past Week
(Total Service Area Children Age 2-17, 2018)

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 107]

Notes:
- Asked of those respondents for whom the randomly selected child in the household is between the ages of 2 and 17.
- Hispanics can be of any race. Other race categories are non-Hispanic categorizations (e.g., "White" reflects non-Hispanic White respondents).
- Income categories reflect respondent's household income as a ratio to the federal poverty level (FPL) for their household size. "Low Income" includes households with incomes 100% - 200% of the federal poverty level; "Mid/High Income" includes households with incomes at 200% or more of the federal poverty level.

Number of Sports Teams Child Played On in the Past Year
(Total Service Area Parents of Children Age 5-17, 2018)

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 326]

Notes:
- Asked of all respondents about a randomly selected child age 5 to 17 at home.

- None 39.9%
- One 22.6%
- Two 18.8%
- Three 10.4%
- Four/More 8.3%
Food Security
(Total Service Area, 2018)

In the past year, I worried about whether our food would run out before we had money to buy more.

In the past year, the food we bought just did not last, and we did not have money for more.

- Often True
- Sometimes True
- Never True

Often/Sometimes True
US = 35.1%
2015 = 19.5%

Often/Sometimes True
US = 29.0%
2015 = 16.0%

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Items 329-330]

Notes:
- Reflects the total sample of respondents.

HEALTH CONDITIONS
### Child Currently Has Asthma Parent Report

(Total Service Area, 2018)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County</th>
<th>2018 Parent Report (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Clay County</td>
<td>9.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jackson County</td>
<td>17.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson County</td>
<td>11.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wyandotte County</td>
<td>21.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Service Area</td>
<td><strong>14.7%</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 125]

### Notes:
- Asked of all respondents about a randomly selected child in the household.
Number of Asthma-Related ER/Urgent Care Visits and Hospital Stays in the Past Year, Parent Report

(Total Service Area Children with Asthma, 2018)

ER/Urgent Care Visits

- None: 46.0%
- One: 17.0%
- Two: 12.5%
- Three: 9.6%
- Four or More: 14.9%

Hospital Stays

- None: 68.1%
- One: 10.6%
- Two: 6.6%
- Three: 3.9%
- Four or More: 10.8%

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 48]

Notes:
- Asked of respondents with a child who currently has asthma (n=146)

Asthma Urgent Care, Emergency Department, Inpatient Hospitalization Visits
> 4 visits of any type in any one year at Children’s Mercy
2016-2018

n= 758

Child Is Overweight or Obese
(Parent Reported, Total Service Area Children Age 5-17 With a BMI in the 85th Percentile or Higher)

Sources:
● 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 135]
● 2017 PRC National Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc.

Notes:
● Asked of those respondents for whom the randomly selected child in the household is between the ages of 5 and 17.
● Overweight among children 5-17 is determined by child’s Body Mass Index status at or above the 85th percentile of US growth charts by gender and age.
● *BMI was calculated slightly differently in the 2012 study: age-in-years midpoints were used to calculate BMI in 2012; in 2015 and 2018, BMI cutoffs were based on child’s actual age in both years and months. Analysis shows that the difference between the two calculation methods is marginal.

Child Obesity Prevalence

(Parent reported, Total Service Area Children Age 5-17 with a BMI in the 95th Percentile or Higher)

Healthy People 2020 Target = 14.5% or Lower

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 135]

Notes:
- Asked of those respondents for whom the randomly selected child in the household is between the ages of 5 and 17.
- Obesity among children is determined by children’s Body Mass Index status equal to or above the 95th percentile of US growth charts by gender and age.
- BMI was calculated slightly differently in the 2012 study: age-in-years midpoints were used to calculate BMI in 2012; in 2015 and 2018, BMI cutoffs were based on child’s actual age in both years and months. Analysis shows that the difference between the two calculation methods is marginal.

Firearm Injuries-Fatal and Nonfatal- by Location
Seen in the Children’s Mercy Emergency Department
2016-2018

Rate by County, per 100,000 Children

- Jackson, MO: 97.1
- Wyandotte, KS: 58.2
- Clay, MO: 23.7
- Johnson, KS: 10.3

Age Group per 100,000 Children

- 15-17 Years Old: 126.1
- 10-14 Years Old: 56.2
- 05-09 Years Old: 30.9
- 00-04 Years Old: 25.3

Gender

- Male: 79.7%
- Female: 20.3%

Ethnicity

- White: 18.7%
- Black: 58.2%
- Hispanic: 13.1%
- Other: 13%

n=188

Child’s Activity When Most Seriously Injured in Past Year
(Total Service Area Children Seriously Injured in the Past Year, 2018)

- Sports-Organized/Team: 26.1%
- Don’t Know/Not Sure: 20.1%
- Falling/Tripping: 17.2%
- Playing: 15.8%
- Scooters/Rollerblades/Skateboarding: 4.1%
- Bike Riding: 3.8%
- Other (Each <3%): 12.9%

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 71]

Notes:
- Asked of all respondents for whom the randomly selected child in the household was seriously injured in the past year.

MENTAL HEALTH
Child Has Been Diagnosed with Depression
(Total Service Area Children Age 5-17, 2018)

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 86]

Notes:
- Asked of respondents for whom the randomly selected child in the household is between the ages of 5 and 17.

Child Felt Sad or Hopeless for Two or More Weeks in the Past Year and Stopped Performing Usual Activities
(Total Service Area Children Age 5-17, 2018)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Clay County</td>
<td>9.4%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jackson County</td>
<td>11.0%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson County</td>
<td>8.6%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wyandotte County</td>
<td>18.7%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Service Area</td>
<td>10.7%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sought professional treatment for this problem: 74.0%

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Items 84-85]

Notes:
- Asked of respondents for whom the randomly selected child in the household is between the ages of 5 and 17.

Child Needed Mental Health Services in the Past Year
(Total Service Area Children Age 5-17, 2018)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Clay County</th>
<th>Jackson County</th>
<th>Johnson County</th>
<th>Wyandotte County</th>
<th>Total Service Area</th>
<th>US</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>20.1%</td>
<td>20.5%</td>
<td>22.5%</td>
<td>20.9%</td>
<td>21.2%</td>
<td>13.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 78]

Notes:
- Asked of respondents for whom the randomly selected child in the household is between the ages of 5 and 17.

Child Needed Mental Health Services in the Past Year
(Total Service Area Children Age 5-17, 2018)

Sources: 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Items 78-79]
Notes: Asked of respondents for whom the randomly selected child in the household is between the ages of 5 and 17. Hispanics can be of any race. Other race categories are non-Hispanic categorizations (e.g., "White" reflects non-Hispanic White respondents). Income categories reflect respondent’s household income as a ratio to the federal poverty level (FPL) for their household size. "Low Income" includes households with incomes up to 200% of the federal poverty level; "Mid/High Income" includes households with incomes at 200% or more of the federal poverty level.

Child Has Ever Taken Prescription Medication for Mental Health

(Total Service Area Children Age 5-17, 2018)

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 81]

Notes:
- Asked of respondents for whom the randomly selected child in the household is between the ages of 5 and 17

https://www.childrensmercy.org/in-the-community/community-health-needs-assessment
Child Needed Mental Health Services in the Past Year
(Total Service Area Children Age 5-17, 2018)

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 78]

Notes:
- Asked of respondents for whom the randomly selected child in the household is between the ages of 5 and 17.

Child Needed Mental Health Services in the Past Year
(Total Service Area Children Age 5-17, 2018)

2.9% did not receive treatment or counseling.

Sources: 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Items 78-79]
Notes: Asked of respondents for whom the randomly selected child in the household is between the ages of 5 and 17.
- Hispanics can be of any race. Other race categories are non-Hispanic categorizations (e.g., "White" reflects non-Hispanic White respondents).
- Income categories reflect respondent’s household income as a ratio to the federal poverty level (FPL) for their household size. "Low Income" includes households with incomes up to 200% of the federal poverty level. "Mid/High Income" includes households with incomes at 200% or more of the federal poverty level.

Child Has ADD/ADHD
(Total Service Area, 2018)

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 65]

Notes:
- Asked of all respondents about a randomly selected child in the household.

Number of Times Contacted by School About Child’s Behavior in the Past Year
(Total Service Area Children Age 5-17, 2018)

- Never: 64.4%
- Once: 15.2%
- Two/More Times: 20.4%

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 318]

Notes:
- Asked of respondents for whom the randomly selected child in the household is between the ages of 5 and 17.

CHILD AND ADOLESCENT MORTALITY
Child & Adolescent Mortality Rates by Age Group

(Annual Average Child Mortality per 100,000 Population; 2017)

Sources:

Notes:
- Rates are crude rates, representing the number of deaths of children in each age group per 100,000 population.

Leading Causes of Death By Age Group
(Number of Deaths by Cause, Total Service Area, 2013-2017)

1-4 Years Old
- Accidents: 29
- Homicide: 16
- Congenital Conditions*: 11
- Cancer: 10

5-9 Years Old
- Cancer: 27
- Accidents: 17

10-14 Years Old
- Accidents: 22
- Suicide: 12

15-19 Years Old
- Accidents: 100
- Suicide: 80
- Homicide: 76

Sources:
• CDC WONDER Online Query System. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Epidemiology Program Office, Division of Public Health Surveillance and Informatics. Data extracted January 2019.

Notes:
• *Congenital conditions include congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities.
• **CNS stands for Central Nervous System.

INFANT HEALTH
Infant Mortality Rate
(Annual Average Infant Deaths per 1,000 Live Births, 2015-2017)
Healthy People 2020 Target = 6.0 or Lower

Sources:
- CDC WONDER Online Query System. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Epidemiology Program Office, Division of Public Health Surveillance and Informatics. Data extracted December 2018.

Notes:
- Infant deaths include deaths of children under 1 year old.
- This indicator is relevant because high rates of infant mortality indicate the existence of broader issues pertaining to access to care and maternal and child health.

Infant Mortality by Race/Ethnicity
(Annual Average Infant Deaths per 1,000 Live Births, 2015-2017)
Healthy People 2020 Target = 6.0 or Lower

Total Service Area
Non-Hispanic White: 4.2
Non-Hispanic Black: 10.6
Hispanic: 4.2
All Races/Ethnicities: 5.4

Sources:
- CDC WONDER Online Query System. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Epidemiology Program Office, Division of Public Health Surveillance and Informatics. Data extracted December 2018.

Notes:
- Infant deaths include deaths of children under 1 year old.
- This indicator is relevant because high rates of infant mortality indicate the existence of broader issues pertaining to access to care and maternal and child health.

Leading Causes of Infant Mortality
(Total Service Area, 2013-2017)

- Congenital Conditions* (134)
- Low Birthweight/Short Gestation (119)
- Accidents (71)
- Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (35)
- Maternal Factors/Pregnancy Complications (30)

Sources:
- CDC WONDER Online Query System. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Epidemiology Program Office, Division of Public Health Surveillance and Informatics.
- Data extracted January 2019.

Notes:
- *Congenital conditions include congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities.
Position for Laying Baby to Sleep
(Total Service Area Parents of Infants Under One Year of Age; 2018)

- Back 62.0%
- Stomach 30.2%
- Side 7.8%

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 333]

Notes:
- Asked of all respondents whose randomly selected child is under one year of age (n = 41).

Child Was Ever Fed Breast Milk
(Total Service Area, 2018)
Healthy People 2020 Target = 81.9% or Higher

Yes 70.6%
No 29.4%

US = 72.6%

Sources:
● 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 113]
● 2017 PRC National Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc.

Notes:
● Asked of all respondents about a randomly selected child in the household.

Child Was Exclusively Breastfed for at Least 6 Months
(Total Service Area, 2018)
Healthy People 2020 Target = 25.5% or Higher

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 130]

Notes:
- Asked of all respondents about a randomly selected child in the household.
If Respondent Had a Newborn, Would NOT Want Him/Her to Get All Recommended Vaccinations
(Total Service Area Parents, 2018)

Primary reasons: safety concerns (33.8%); some or all perceived as unnecessary (18.7%); and prefer to delay (11.8%).

Sources:
● 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Items 115-116]
● 2017 PRC National Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc.

Notes:
● Asked of all respondents.

Person from an In-Home Visiting Program Visited the Home
(Total Service Area Parents, 2018)

Among the respondents who were never visited, 56.6% say they would have used such a program if offered.

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Items 334-335]
Notes:
- Asked of all respondents about a randomly selected child in the household.
HEALTH SERVICES UTILIZATION
Child Visited a Physician for a Routine Checkup in the Past Year
(Total Service Area, 2018)

Sources:
● 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 27]

Notes:
● Asked of all respondents about a randomly selected child in the household.
● Hispanics can be of any race. Other race categories are non-Hispanic categorizations (e.g., "White" reflects non-Hispanic White respondents).
● Income categories reflect respondent's household income as a ratio to the federal poverty level (FPL) for their household size. "Low Income" includes households with incomes up to 200% of the federal poverty level; "Mid/High Income" includes households with incomes at 200% or more of the federal poverty level.


Healthy People 2020 Objective AH-1:
Increase the proportion of adolescents who have had a wellness checkup in the past 12 months to 75.6% or higher.
Barriers to Access Have Prevented Child’s Medical Care in the Past Year
(By County, 2018)

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Items 17-23]

Notes:
- Asked of all respondents about a randomly selected child in the household.

Experienced Difficulties or Delays of Some Kind in Receiving Child’s Needed Healthcare in the Past Year
(Total Service Area, 2018)

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 138]

Notes:
- Asked of all respondents about a randomly selected child in the household.
- Represents the percentage of respondents experiencing one or more barriers to accessing their child’s healthcare in the past 12 months.
- Hispanics can be of any race. Other race categories are non-Hispanic categorizations (e.g., “White” reflects non-Hispanic White respondents).
- Income categories reflect respondent's household income as a ratio to the federal poverty level (FPL) for their household size. “Low Income” includes households with incomes up to 200% of the federal poverty level; “Mid/High Income” includes households with incomes at 200% or more of the federal poverty level.

Barriers to Access Have Prevented Child’s Medical Care in the Past Year
(By County, 2018)

Sources:  
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Items 17-23]
Notes:  
- Asked of all respondents about a randomly selected child in the household.
Evaluation of Difficulty Getting Specialty Care for Child in the Past Year
(Total Service Area Parents of Children Needing to See a Specialist in the Past Year, 2018)

Source:
- PRC Child & Adolescent Health Surveys, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 29]

Notes:
- Asked of respondents for whom the randomly selected child in the household has needed to see a specialist in the past year.

Child Used a Hospital Emergency Room More Than Once in the Past Year
(Total Service Area, 2018)

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Items 39-40]

Notes:
- Asked of all respondents about a randomly selected child in the household.
Emergency Room Visits
(Among Total Service Area Children With Any ER Visits in the Past Year, 2018)

ER Visit Was for Something That Might Have Been Treated in a Doctor's Office

- Yes 58.2%
- No 41.8%

Reason for Using the Hospital ER Instead of a Doctor's Office or Clinic
(Among Those Responding "Yes" at Left)

- Emergency: 39.1%
- After Hours/Weekend: 30.8%
- Don't Know: 19.8%
- Access-Related Issues: 7.2%
- Recommended by Primary Care Doctor: 1.5%
- Other (Each <1%): 1.6%

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Items 41-42]
Notes:
- Asked of respondents for whom the randomly selected child in the household used a hospital ER in the past year.
Number of Visits to an Urgent Care Center or Other Walk-in Clinic in the Past Year
(Total Service Area, 2018)

- None 51.7%
- One 26.0%
- Two 10.6%
- Three 5.5%
- Four/More 6.2%

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 43]

Notes:
- Asked of all respondents about a randomly selected child in the household.

Child Used an Urgent Care Center, QuickCare Clinic, or Other Walk-In Clinic in the Past Year

(Total Service Area, 2018)

Source:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 43]

Notes:
- Asked of all respondents about a randomly selected child in the household.

Child Used a Hospital Emergency Room More Than Once in the Past Year
(Total Service Area, 2018)

Sources:
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 39]

Notes:
- Asked of all respondents about a randomly selected child in the household.
- Hispanics can be of any race. Other race categories are non-Hispanic categorizations (e.g., "White" reflects non-Hispanic White respondents).
- Income categories reflect respondent's household income as a ratio to the federal poverty level (FPL) for their household size. "Low Income" includes households with incomes up to 200% of the federal poverty level; "Mid/High Income" includes households with incomes at 200% or more of the federal poverty level.

Child Used an Urgent Care Center, QuickCare Clinic, or Other Walk-In Clinic in the Past Year
(Total Service Area, 2018)

Sources:  
- 2018 PRC Child & Adolescent Health Survey, Professional Research Consultants, Inc. [Item 43]

Notes:  
- Asked of all respondents about a randomly selected child in the household.
- Hispanics can be of any race. Other race categories are non-Hispanic categorizations (e.g., “White” reflects non-Hispanic White respondents).
- Income categories reflect respondent's household income as a ratio to the federal poverty level (FPL) for their household size. “Low Income” includes households with incomes up to 200% of the federal poverty level; “Mid/High Income” includes households with incomes at 200% or more of the federal poverty level.