

CHILDREN'S MERCY HOSPITAL
CERTIFICATE PROGRAM IN PEDIATRIC BIOETHICS
--- 2017 - 2018 Program Syllabus ---

Readings

Readings are required unless noted as "Other Suggested Readings" which are optional.

Online Discussion

Students are required to participate in the weekly online discussion. Further details will be outlined during Opening Session in Kansas City. Students are allowed one non-participation week per semester.

Webinars

The Bioethics Center will host nine or more webinars and one or more program-specific mid-year webinar. Additional program-specific and Center webinars may be added throughout the year. Each student must attend (or watch the taped recording of) five of the webinars and must attend (or watch the taped recording of) **all** program-specific webinars. Students who are not able to attend the webinar will participate in an online discussion of the webinar to fulfill the requirement. The webinar schedule will be distributed via email and posted to CourseSites.

Final Paper/Project Deadlines

The final paper/project is an important component of the Certificate Program. You will be working with one of the four core faculty (Brian, Jeremy, Angie & John) who will assist in helping you narrow your topic as well as match you with additional faculty to work with. To help you stay on track, see timeline below.

- **Sept. 29:** List of 1-3 possible topics due to Jeremy Garrett.
- **Oct. 26:** Subject narrowed for final project. Jeremy Garrett will assign faculty mentor(s).
- **Dec. 1:** Topic/project picked. Abstract due.
- **Jan. 19:** Outline due.
- **Mar. 2:** First project draft due.
- **Mar. 12-23:** Practice presentations.
- **Apr. 27:** Second project draft due.
- **May 10-12:** Final project due with presentation.

**First Semester/FALL
(Sept. 7 – Dec. 12, 2017)**

**Certificate Program Opening Session Kansas City, MO
(September 7-9, 2017) – See *Opening Session Syllabus***

Weeks 1-9: Foundations

Week #1 → Parental Authority (Sept. 13 – 19) - Brian Carter, Jill Beck, Larissa Hines, Drew Lasky

- Verkerk MA et al. Where families and healthcare meet. J Med Ethics. 2015 Feb;41(2):183-5. doi: 10.1136/medethics-2013-101783. Epub 2014 Sep 10.
- Humikowski CA. Confession. Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med. 2012 Jul 1;166(7):593-4. doi: 10.1001/archpediatrics.2012.28.
- Clark JD. Balancing the tension: parental authority and the fear of paternalism in end-of-life care. (comment on “Confession”). Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med. 2012 Jul 1;166(7):594. doi: 10.1001/archpediatrics.2012.556.
- Groll D. Four models of family interests. Pediatrics. 2014 Oct;134 Suppl 2:S81-6. doi: 10.1542/peds.2014-1394C.
- Caplan, A. After Charlie Gard, learning tough truths: Parents' authority is not absolute, and sometimes death is the most human option. NY Daily News. July 25, 2017.

Other suggested reading:

- Noggle R. The Moral and Political Status of Children. Chapter 6: Special Agents - Children's Autonomy and Parental Authority. David Archard & Colin McLeod (Eds.). Oxford University Press (2002): 97-117. (posted on CourseSites)
- Smetana J et al. Adolescents' and parents' changing conceptions of parental authority. New Dir Child Adolesc Dev. 2005 Summer;(108):31-46. (posted to CourseSites)
- Mercurio MR. Parental authority, patient's best interest and refusal of resuscitation at borderline gestational age. J Perinatol. 2006 Aug;26(8):452-7.

Week #2 → Parental Consent and Pediatric Assent (Sept. 20 – 26) - John Lantos, Larissa Hines, Donna McKlindon, DeeJo Miller, Doug Myers

- Katz AL, Webb SA, AAP COMMITTEE ON BIOETHICS. Informed Consent in Decision-Making in Pediatric Practice. Pediatrics. 2016;138(2):e20161485.
- Unguru Y. Pediatric decision-making: informed consent, parental permission, and child assent. Clinical Ethics in Pediatrics A Case Based Textbook. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2011, pages 1-6. (posted on CourseSites)
- Janvier A, Barrington K, Farlow B. Communication with parents concerning withholding or withdrawing of life-sustaining interventions in neonatology. Semin Perinatol. 2014 Feb;38(1):38-46. doi: 10.1053/j.semperi.2013.07.007.

Other suggested reading:

- Unguru Y et al. Rethinking pediatric assent: from requirement to ideal. *Pediatr Clin North Am*. 2008 Feb;55(1):211-22, xii. doi: 10.1016/j.pcl.2007.10.016.

Week #3 → Best Interest Standard (Sept. 27 – Oct. 3) - Jeremy Garrett, Larissa Hines, Drew Lasky, DeeJo Miller, Erin Thomasma

- Kopelman LM. The best-interests standard as threshold, ideal, and standard of reasonableness. *J Med Philos*. 1997 Jun;22(3):271-89.
- Salter EK. Deciding for a child: a comprehensive analysis of the best interest standard. *Theor Med Bioeth*. 2012 Jun;33(3):179-98. doi: 10.1007/s11017-012-9219-z.

Other suggested reading:

- Blustein J. Doing the best for one's child: satisficing versus optimizing parentalism. *Theor Med Bioeth*. 2012 Jun;33(3):199-205. doi: 10.1007/s11017-012-9222-4.
- Brennan S. The goods of childhood and children's rights. In: Baylis and Mcleod (eds.), *Family-Making: Contemporary Ethical Challenges*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014, pp. 29-45. (posted on CourseSites)
- Kopelman LM. Using the Best-Interests Standard in Treatment Decisions for Young Children. In: Miller (ed.), *Pediatric Bioethics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010, pp. 22-27. (posted on CourseSites)
- Griffith R. Determining what is in the best interests of a critically ill child. *Br J Nurs*. 2013 Jan 24-Feb 13;22(2):112-3.
- De Vries MC et al. What Constitutes the Best Interest of a Child? Views of Parents, Children, and Physicians in a Pediatric Oncology Setting. *AJOB Primary Research*. 2013. 4:2, 1-10, DOI: 10.1080/21507716.2012.757254. (posted on CourseSites)

Week #4 → Harm Principle/Open Future (Oct. 4 – 10) - Jeremy Garrett, Larissa Hines, Drew Lasky, Hank Puls

- Diekema S. Parental refusals of medical treatment: the harm principle as threshold for state intervention. *Theoretical Medicine and Bioethics*. 2004;25(4):243-264. (posted on CourseSites) *Note: only pp. 243-254 are required; the rest is suggested.*
- Wilkinson D, Nair T. Harm isn't all you need: parental discretion and medical decisions for a child. *J Med Ethics*. 2016 Feb;42(2):116-8. doi: 10.1136/medethics-2015-103265. Epub 2015 Dec 18.
- Lombrozo T. NPR Commentary: "Why do we judge parents for putting kids at perceived—but unreal—risk?" August 22, 2016.
- Feinberg J. The child's right to an open future. Chapter Three of *Freedom and Fulfillment: Philosophical Essays*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1992. (posted on CourseSites) *Note: only pp. 76-78 are required; the rest is suggested.*

- Davis DS. Genetic dilemmas and the child's right to an open future. *Hastings Cent Rep*. 1997 Mar-Apr;27(2):7-15.

Other suggested reading:

- Harrosh S. Identifying harms. *Bioethics*. 2012 Nov;26(9):493-8. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8519.2011.01889.x. Epub 2011 Mar 25.
- Thomas AJ, Stanford PK, Sarnecka BW. No child left alone: moral judgments about parents affect estimates of risk to children. *Collabra*. 2016;2(1):10,1-4.
- Ross LF. Constrained parental autonomy. Chapter Three of *Children, Families, and Health Care Decision Making*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002. (posted on CourseSites)
- Millum J. The foundation of the child's right to an open future. *J Soc Philos*. 2014 Winter;45(4):522-538.
- Bredenoord AL et al. The right to an open future concerning genetic information. *Am J Bioeth*. 2014;14(3):21-3. doi: 10.1080/15265161.2013.879952.
- Gillam, L. The zone of parental discretion: an ethical tool for dealing with disagreement between parents and doctors about medical treatment for a child. *Clinical Ethics*. December 18, 2015

Week #5 → Professional Integrity/Judgement (Oct. 11 – 17) - Brian Carter, Donna McKlindon, Laura Miller-Smith, Laura Murkin

- Mitchell LA. Integrity and virtue: the forming of good character. *Linacre Q*. 2015 May;82(2):149-69. doi: 10.1179/2050854915Y.0000000001.
- Johnson. Nursing Professionalism: Innate, taught, or caught? *J Nurses Prof Dev*. Mar-Apr;31(2):114-5. doi: 10.1097/NND.000000000000149.
- Thomas TA et al. A qualitative study exploring moral distress among pediatric resuscitation team clinicians: challenges to professional integrity. *Pediatr Crit Care Med*. 2016 Jul;17(7):e303-8. doi: 10.1097/PCC.0000000000000773.
- Brudney, D. "Pregnancy is not a disease": conscientious refusal and the argument from concepts. *Hastings Cent Rep*. 2014 Sep;44(5):43-9. doi: 10.1002/hast.357.

Other suggested reading:

- Crigger N, Godfrey N. From the inside out: a new approach to teaching professional identity formation and professional ethics. *J Prof Nurse*. 2014 Sep-Oct;30(5):376-82. doi: 10.1016/j.profnurs.2014.03.004. Epub 2014 Mar 28.
- Hillis DJ, Grigg MJ. Professionalism and the role of medical colleges. *Surgeon*. 2015 Oct;13(5):292-9. doi: 10.1016/j.surge.2015.04.001. Epub 2015 Apr 27.
- Salloch S. Same same but different: why we should care about the distinction between professionalism and ethics. *BMC Med Ethics*. 2016 Jul 22;17(1):44. doi: 10.1186/s12910-016-0128-y.

Week #6 → Moral Distress / Conscience (Oct. 18 – 24) - Jeremy Garrett, Angie Knackstedt, Jill Beck, Drew Lasky, Jenni Linebarger, Laura Murkin, Cathy Shubkin, Stacy Smith

- Sulmasy DP. What is conscience and why is respect for it so important? *Theor Med Bioeth.* 2008;29(3):135-49. doi: 10.1007/s11017-008-9072-2.
- McCullough LB. Review of Mark R. Wicclair, Conscientious Objection in Health Care: An Ethical Analysis. *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews.* 2012.09.22.
- AAP Committee on Bioethics. Policy statement--Physician refusal to provide information or treatment on the basis of claims of conscience. *Pediatrics.* 2009 Dec;124(6):1689-93. doi: 10.1542/peds.2009-2222.
- Weber E. Moral distress, workplace health, and intrinsic harm. *Bioethics.* 2016 May;30(4):244-50. doi: 10.1111/bioe.12181. Epub 2015 Aug 26.
- Rushton CH et al. CE: Moral distress: a catalyst in building moral resilience. *Am J Nurs.* 2016 Jul;116(7):40-9. doi: 10.1097/01.NAJ.0000484933.40476.5b.
- Gallagher A. Moral distress and moral courage in everyday nursing practice. *Online J Issues Nurs.* 2011 Mar 21;16(2):8.
- Ann Hamric, PhD, RN, FAAC: Moral Distress in Pediatric Intensive Care. Children's Mercy Bioethics Center. (webinar)

Other suggested reading/resources:

- Daniel Sulmasy, OFM, MD, PhD: The Role of Conscience in Medical Decisions. The Center for Practical Bioethics. (webinar)
- Wicclair MR. Is conscientious objection incompatible with a physician's professional obligations? *Theor Med Bioeth.* 2008;29(3):171-85. doi: 10.1007/s11017-008-9075-z.
- Hamric AB. Moral distress in everyday ethics. *Nurs Outlook.* 2000 Sep-Oct;48(5):199-201.
- Jameton A. Dilemmas of moral distress: moral responsibility and nursing practice. *AWHONNS Clin Issues Perinat Womens Health Nurs.* 1993;4(4):542-51.
- Billharz, J. Truth Telling Is It Ever Virtuous to Lie. AAP Section on Bioethics Newsletter, Fall 2011. (posted on CourseSites)
- Chen, P. When doctors and nurses can't do the right thing. *The New York Times.* February 6, 2009.
- McCarthy J, Deady R. Moral distress reconsidered. *Nurs Ethics.* 2008 Mar;15(2):254-62. doi: 10.1177/0969733007086023.
- Giubilini, A. Objection to Conscience: An Argument Against Conscience Exemptions in Healthcare. *Bioethics.* 23 December 2016. DOI: 10.1111/bioe.12333.
- Liberman, A. Wrongness, responsibility, and conscientious refusals in health care. *Bioethics.* 2017 Apr 3. doi: 10.1111/bioe.12351. [Epub ahead of print]

Week #7 → Religious and Cultural Issues (Oct. 25 – 31) - Angie Knackstedt, Charlotte Jacobsen, DeeJo Miller, Dane Sommer, Beth Sonnevile, Erin Thomasma

- Wein S. Spirituality--the psyche or the soul? *Palliat Support Care.* 2014 Apr;12(2):91-4. doi: 10.1017/S1478951514000303.

- Schaffer, A. How Jehovah's Witnesses are changing medicine. *The New Yorker*. August 12, 2015.
- Kipnis, K. Ethics, Morality and Pediatric Gender Dysphoria. *Am J Bioeth*. 2014;14(1):50-1. doi: 10.1080/15265161.2014.862411.
- NPR. Boy On Life Support Stirs Debate On Faith, End-Of-Life Care. Nov. 14 2008.
- Desai et al. Latino caregiver coping with children's chronic health conditions: an integrative literature review. *J Pediatr Health Care*. 2016 Mar-Apr;30(2):108-20. doi: 10.1016/j.pedhc.2015.06.001. Epub 2015 Jul 15.
- Kass NE. Ethics, Refugees, and the President's Executive Order. *Am J Bioeth*. 2017 May;17(5):4-5. doi: 10.1080/15265161.2017.1301139.

Other suggested reading:

- Meadow W, Feudtner C, Antommaria AH, Sommer D, Lantos J. A premature infant with necrotizing enterocolitis whose parents are Jehovah's Witnesses. *Pediatrics*. 2010 Jul;126(1):151-5. doi: 10.1542/peds.2010-0079. Epub 2010 Jun 21.
- Puchalski CM et al. Physicians and patients' spirituality. *Virtual Mentor*. 2009 Oct 1;11(10):804-15. doi: 10.1001/virtualmentor.2009.11.10.oped1-0910.
- Bruzzone P. Religious aspects of organ transplantation. *Transplant Proc*. 2008 May;40(4):1064-7. doi: 10.1016/j.transproceed.2008.03.049.
- Culley L. Transcending transculturalism? Race, ethnicity and health-care. *Nurs Inq*. 2006 Jun;13(2):144-53.
- Sulmasy DP. Distinguishing denial from authentic faith in miracles: a clinical-pastoral approach. *South Med J*. 2007 Dec;100(12):1268-72.
- Wiener L et al. Cultural and religious considerations in pediatric palliative care. *Palliat Support Care*. 2013 Feb;11(1):47-67. doi: 10.1017/S1478951511001027. Epub 2012 May 22.
- Arnold JF. Global Health: Ethical Responsibilities of Health Service Volunteers. *Am J Bioeth*. 2016 Nov;16(11):57-59.

Fall Break → Nov. 1 – 7

Week #8 → Justice & Allocation (Nov. 8 – 14) - Jeremy Garrett, Jill Beck, Amy Caruso Brown, Robin Carroll, Charlotte Jacobsen, Laura Murkin

- Nichols LM. Government intervention in health care markets is practical, necessary, and morally sound. *Journal of Law, Medicine, and Ethics*. 2012 Fall;40(3):547-57. doi: 10.1111/j.1748-720X.2012.00688.x.
- Taylor JS. Market-based reforms in health care are both practical and morally sound. *Journal of Law, Medicine, and Ethics*. 2012 Fall;40(3):537-46. doi: 10.1111/j.1748-720X.2012.00687.x.
- Eyssalenne, AP. How far do you go? Intensive care in a resource-poor setting. *New England Journal of Medicine*. 2012;367(1):8-9.
- Blinderman C. Palliative care, public health and justice: setting priorities in resource poor countries. *Developing World Bioethics*. 2009;9(3):105-110.

- Boss RD, Henderson CM, Wilfond BS. Decisions regarding resuscitation of extremely premature infants: should social context matter? *JAMA Pediatrics*. 2015;169(6):521-522.
- Beck JC, Smith LD, Gordon BG, Garrett JR. An ethical framework for responding to drug shortages in pediatric oncology. *Pediatr Blood Cancer*. 2015;62;931-934.

Other suggested reading:

- Callahan D. Health care reform: can a communitarian perspective be salvaged? *Theor Med Bioeth*. 2011 Oct;32(5):351-62. doi: 10.1007/s11017-011-9194-9.
- Menzel PT. Justice and fairness: a critical element in U.S. health care reform. *J Law Med Ethics*. 2012 Fall;40(3):582-97. doi: 10.1111/j.1748-720X.2012.00691.x.
- Trotter. No theory of justice can ground health care reform. *J Law Med Ethics*. 2012 Fall;40(3):598-605. doi: 10.1111/j.1748-720X.2012.00692.x.
- Mosely KL & Kershaw DB. African American and white disparities in pediatric kidney transplantation in the United States -- unfortunate or unjust? *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*. 2012;21;353-365.
- Wightman A, Largent E, Del Beccaro M, Lantos JD. Who Should Get the Last PICU Bed? *Pediatrics*. 2014 Apr 28. [Epub ahead of print]
- Ubel PA. Why it's not time for health care rationing. *Hastings Center Report*. 2015;45(2):15-19.

Week #9 → Intersection of Ethics, Society and Health Care Policy (Nov. 15 – 21) - Angie Knackstedt, Amy Caruso Brown, Denise Dowd, Charlotte Jacobsen, Susie Wootton

- AAP Policy Statement. Community Pediatrics: Navigating the Intersection of Medicine, Public Health, and Social Determinants of Children's Health. DOI: 10.1542/peds.2012-3933 *Pediatrics* 2013;131;623; originally published online February 25, 2013.
- Braveman P. What are health disparities and health equity? We need to be clear. *Public Health Rep*. 2014 Jan-Feb;129 Suppl 2:5-8.
- Braveman PA, Kumanyika S, Fielding J, Laveist T, Borrell LN, Manderscheid R, Troutman A. Health disparities and health equity: the issue is justice. *Am J Public Health*. 2011 Dec;101 Suppl 1:S149-55. doi: 10.2105/AJPH.2010.300062. Epub 2011 May 6.
- Thornton, RL et al. Evaluating Strategies for reducing health disparities by addressing the social determinants of health. *Health Aff (Millwood)*. 2016 Aug 1;35(8):1416-23. doi: 10.1377/hlthaff.2015.1357.
- TedMed Talk. Nadine Burke Harris: How childhood trauma affects health across a lifetime. September 12, 2014.
- TedMed Talk. Rebecca Onie: What if our healthcare system kept us healthy. June 12, 2012.

Other suggested reading:

- Aasim I. Padela , Huda Adam, Maha Ahmad, Zahra Hosseinian, Farr Curlin. Religious identity and workplace discrimination: A national survey of American Muslim physicians. *AJOB Empirical Bioethics*. 2016.
- Burns J, Mitchell C. Resource allocation and triage in disasters and pandemics. *Clinical Ethics in Pediatrics A Case Based Textbook*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2011, pages 199-204. (posted on CourseSites)
- Frieden TR. Shattuck Lecture: The Future of Public Health. *N Engl J Med*. 2015 Oct 29;373(18):1748-54. doi: 10.1056/NEJMsa1511248.

Thanksgiving Break → Nov. 22–28

Weeks 10-15: Critical Care & End of Life

Week #10 → Futility (Nov. 29 – Dec. 5) - Brian Carter, John Lantos, Mo Gessouroun, Drew Lasky, Jenni Linebarger, Matt Mayer, Laura Miller-Smith, Stacy Smith, Dane Sommer

- Frader J, Kodish E, Lantos JD. Ethics rounds. Symbolic resuscitation, medical futility, and parental rights. *Pediatrics*. 2010 Oct;126(4):769-72. doi: 10.1542/peds.2010-1379. Epub 2010 Sep 13.
- Fine RL. Point: the Texas Advance Directive. *Chest*. 2009;136(4):963-967. doi:10.1378/chest.09-1267.
- Truog RD. Counterpoint: the Texas Advance Directive Act Is Ethically Flawed. *Chest*. 2009;136(4):968-971. doi:10.1378/chest.09-1269.
- Mercurio MR et al. Unilateral pediatric “do not attempt resuscitation” orders: the pros, the cons, and a proposed approach. *Pediatrics*. 2014 Feb;133 Suppl 1:S37-43. doi: 10.1542/peds.2013-3608G..
- Courtwright A. Who is “Too Sick to Benefit”? *Hastings Cent Rep*. 2012 Jul-Aug;42(4):41-7. doi: 10.1002/hast.51.

Other suggested reading:

- Schneiderman LJ. Defining Medical Futility and Improving Medical Care. *J Bioeth Inq*. 2011 Jun;8(2):123-131. Epub 2011 Mar 20.
- White DB, Pope TM. The courts, futility, and the ends of medicine. *JAMA*. 2012 Jan 11;307(2):151-2. doi: 10.1001/jama.2011.1990.

Week #11 → Brain Death, Minimal Consciousness, and Vegetative States (Dec. 6 – 12) - Brian Carter, John Lantos, Mo Gessouroun, Matt Mayer, Laura Miller-Smith, Dane Sommer

- Shah SK, Truog RD, Miller FG. Death and legal fictions. *J Med Ethics*. 2011 Dec;37(12):719-22. doi: 10.1136/jme.2011.045385. Epub 2011 Aug 2.

- Gardiner D, Shemie S, Manara A, Opdam H. International perspective on the diagnosis of death. *Br J Anaesth*. 2012 Jan;108 Suppl 1:i14-28. doi: 10.1093/bja/aer397.
- Brugger EC. D. Alan Shewmon and the PCBE's White Paper on Brain Death: are brain-dead patients dead? *J Med Philos*. 2013 Apr;38(2):205-18. doi: 10.1093/jmp/jht009. Epub 2013 Mar 4.
- Magnus DC, Wilfond BS, Caplan AL. Accepting brain death. *N Engl J Med*. 2014 Mar 6;370(10):891-4. doi: 10.1056/NEJMp1400930. Epub 2014 Feb 5.

Other suggested reading:

- Verheijde JL et al. Brain death, states of impaired consciousness, and physician-assisted death from end-of-life organ donation and transplantation. *Med Health Care Philos*. 2009 Nov;12(4):409-21. doi: 10.1007/s11019-009-9204-0. Epub 2009 May 13.
- Bernat JL. A defense of the whole brain concept of brain death. *Hastings Cent Rep*. 1998 Mar-Apr;28(2):14-23.
- Bernat JL. The whole-brain concept of death remains optimum public policy. *J Law Med Ethics*. 2006 Spring;34(1):35-43, 3.

Week #12 → Critical Analysis: Ethics Consultation (Dec. 13 – 19) - Brian Carter, Jeremy Garrett, Angie Knackstedt, John Lantos

- Bruce CR. Case study. Consultations across Languages. Commentary. *Hastings Cent Rep*. 2015 May-Jun;45(3):14.
- Førde R, Linja T. "It scares me to know that we might not have been there!": a qualitative study into the experiences of parents of seriously ill children participating in ethical case discussions. *BMC Med Ethics*. 2015 Jun 6;16:40. doi: 10.1186/s12910-015-0028-6.
- Pearlman RA, Foglia MB, Fox E, Cohen JH, Chanko BL, Berkowitz KA. Ethics Consultation Quality Assessment Tool: A Novel Method for Assessing the Quality of Ethics Case Consultations Based on Written Records. *Am J Bioeth*. 2016;16(3):3-14. doi: 10.1080/15265161.2015.1134704.
- Tarzian AJ, Wocial LD; ASBH Clinical Ethics Consultation Affairs Committee. A code of ethics for health care ethics consultants: journey to the present and implications for the field. *Am J Bioeth*. 2015;15(5):38-51. doi: 10.1080/15265161.2015.1021966.

Winter Break → Dec. 20 – Jan. 9

Week #13 → Palliative Care (Jan. 10 – 16) - Brian Carter, Jenni Linebarger, Laura Murkin, Stacy Smith, Erin Thomasma, Jasmine Williams

- Feudtner C et al. Parental hopeful patterns of thinking, emotions, and pediatric palliative care decision making. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med.* 2010 Sep;164(9):831-9. doi: 10.1001/archpediatrics.2010.146.
- Rushton CH. Ethics and Palliative Care in Pediatrics. *Am J Nurs.* 2004 Apr;104(4):54-63; quiz 63-4.
- Humikowski CA. Confession. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med.* 2012 Jul 1;166(7):593-4. doi: 10.1001/archpediatrics.2012.28.
- Gillis J. "We Want Everything Done". *Arch Dis Child.* 2008 Mar;93(3):192-3. doi: 10.1136/adc.2007.120568.

Other suggested reading:

- Hill DL, Nathanson PG, Fenderson RM, Carroll KW, Feudtner C. Parental Concordance Regarding Problems and Hopes for Seriously Ill Children: A Two-Year Cohort Study. *J Pain Symptom Manage.* 2017 May;53(5):911-918. doi: 10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2016.11.007. Epub 2017 Jan 3.
- Feudtner et al. Pediatric Palliative Care Patients: a Prospective Multicenter Cohort Study. *Pediatrics.* 2011 Jun;127(6):1094-101. doi: 10.1542/peds.2010-3225. Epub 2011 May 9.
- Feudtner. The Breadth of Hopes. *N Engl J Med.* 2009 Dec 10;361(24):2306-7. doi: 10.1056/NEJMp0906516.
- Bluebond-Langer M et al. "I want to live, until I don't want to live anymore": Involving Children with Life-Threatening and Life-Shortening Illnesses in Decision Making About Care and Treatment. *Nurs Clin North Am.* 2010 Sep;45(3):329-43. doi: 10.1016/j.cnur.2010.03.004.
- Diekema DS, Botkin JR. AAP Committee on Bioethics. Policy statement: Forgoing medically provided nutrition and hydration in children. *Pediatrics.* Vol. 124 No. 2 August 1, 2009 pp. 813 -822 (doi: 10.1542/peds.2009-1299).
- Section on Hospice and Palliative Medicine and Committee on Hospital Care. Pediatric Palliative Care and Hospice Care Commitments, Guidelines, and Recommendations. *Pediatrics.* 2013;132:966; originally published online October 28, 2013; DOI: 10.1542/peds.2013-2731.
- Kathryn L. Weise, Alexander L. Okun, Brian S. Carter, Cindy W. Christian, Committee on Bioethics, Section on Hospice and Palliative Medicine, Committee on Child Abuse and Neglect. American Academy of Pediatrics. Guidance on Forgoing Life-Sustaining Medical Treatment. *American Academy of Pediatrics Policy Statement.* August 2017.

Week #14 → Pediatric Organ Donations and Transplants (Jan. 17– 23) -
John Lantos, Michael Deem, Laura Miller-Smith, Doug Myers, Dane Sommer

- AAP Policy Statement: Pediatric Organ Donation and Transplantation. *Pediatrics* 2010;125;822; originally published online March 29, 2010. DOI: 10.1542/peds.2010-0081.
- AAP Clinical Report: Minors as Living Solid-Organ Donors. *Pediatrics* 2008;122;454 DOI: 10.1542/peds.2008-1525.
- Workman JK, Myrick CW, Meyers RL, Bratton SL, Nakagawa TA. Pediatric organ donation and transplantation. *Pediatrics*. 2013 Jun;131(6):e1723-30. doi: 10.1542/peds.2012-3992. Epub 2013 May 20.
- Bernat JL. Life or Death for the Dead-Donor Rule? *N Engl J Med*. 2013 Oct 3;369(14):1289-1291.
- Truog RD, Miller FG, Halpern SD. The Dead-Donor Rule and the Future of Organ Donation. *N Engl J Med*. 2013 Oct 3;369(14):1287-1289.

Other suggested reading:

- Ross LF. An ethical and policy analysis of elective transplantation for metabolic conditions diagnosed by newborn screening. *J Pediatr*. 2010 Jan;156(1):139-44. doi: 10.1016/j.jpeds.2009.06.067.
- Hippen BE, Thistlethwaite JR, Ross LF. Risk, prognosis, and unintended consequences in kidney allocation. *N Engl J Med*. 2011 Apr 7;364(14):1285-7. doi: 10.1056/NEJMp1102583. Epub 2011 Mar 16.
- Bendorf A, et al. Intimacy or utility? Organ donation and the choice between palliation and ventilation. *Critical Care*. 2013, 17:316.
- Ziegler A. Donation After Circulatory Death Determination (DCDD): Social Work Code of Ethics Promotes Social Work Involvement. 2013. (posted on CourseSites)

Weeks 15-19: Special Issues in Pediatrics

Weeks #15 → Adolescent Medicine (Jan. 24 – 30) - Angie Knackstedt, DeeJo Miller, Cathy Shubkin, Beth Sonnevile

- Cherry MJ. Ignoring the data and endangering children: Why the mature minor standard for medical decision making must be abandoned. *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*. 2013;38:315-331.
- Coleman DL, Rosoff PM. The legal authority of mature minors to consent to general medical treatment. *Pediatrics*. 2013 Apr;131(4):786-93. doi: 10.1542/peds.2012-2470. Epub 2013 Mar 25.
- Piker A. Balancing liberation and protection: A moderate approach to adolescent health care decision-making. *Bioethics*. 2011;25(4):202-208.
- Davies J, Willsher M. Professional boundaries when working with adolescents. *Br J Nurs*. 2012 Sep 27-Oct 10;21(17):S23-4, S27-8, S30.

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- Michaud PA et al. Assessing an Adolescent's Capacity for Autonomous Decision-Making in Clinical Care. *J Adolesc Health*. 2015 Oct;57(4):361-6. doi: 10.1016/j.jadohealth.2015.06.012. Epub 2015 Aug 15.

Other suggested reading/resources:

- Liu C, Cox RB Jr, Washburn IJ, Croff JM, Crethar HC. The Effects of Requiring Parental Consent for Research on Adolescents' Risk Behaviors: A Meta-analysis. *J Adolesc Health*. 2017 Jul;61(1):45-52. doi: 10.1016/j.jadohealth.2017.01.015. Epub 2017 Mar 28.
- Ted Global. Sarah Jayne Blakemore: The mysterious workings of the adolescent brain. June 2012.
- Steinberg L. Does recent research on adolescent brain development inform the mature minor doctrine. *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*. 2013;38:256-67.
- Ruhe KM et al. Decision-making capacity of children and adolescents – suggestions for advancing the concept's implementation in pediatric healthcare. *Eur J Pediatr*. 2015 Jun; 174(6):775 -782. doi: 101007/s00431-014-2462-8. Epub 2014 Nov.27.
- Hill BJ. Medical decision making by and on behalf of adolescents: Reconsidering First Principles. *Journal of Health Care Law & Policy*, Vol. 15, 2012; Case Legal Studies Research Paper No. 2012-10.
- Barina R, Bishop JP. Maturing the minor, marginalizing the family: On the social construction of the mature minor. *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*. 2013;38:300-314.
- Morgan Gleason (adolescent patient perspective): <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iVt3eHAsdK4>

Week #16 → Reproductive and Fetal Medicine (Jan. 31 – Feb. 6) - Brian Carter, Michael Deem, Jennifer Kussman, Pat Reuter, Meghan Strenk

- de Melo-Martin I, Rosenwaks Z. Searching for the perfect child. *Fertil Steril*. 2015 Feb;103(2):342-3. doi: 10.1016/j.fertnstert.2014.12.097.
- Brown SD, Donelan K, Martins Y, et al. Differing attitudes toward fetal care by pediatric and maternal-fetal medicine specialists. *Pediatrics*. 2012 Dec;130(6):e1534-40. doi: 10.1542/peds.2012-1352. Epub 2012 Nov 5.
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- Cheney M. Of missing voices and the obstetric imaginary: commentary on Jankowski and Burcher. *J Clin Ethics*. 2015 Spring;26(1):36-9.

Other suggested reading:

- Chervenak FA, McCullough LB, Skupski D, Chasen ST: Ethical issues in the management of pregnancies complicated by fetal anomalies. *Obstet Gynecol Surv.* 2003 Jul;58(7):473-83.
- Black BP. Truth telling and severe fetal diagnosis: a virtue ethics perspective. *J Perinat Neonatal Nurs.* 2011 Jan-Mar;25(1):13-20. doi: 10.1097/JPN.0b013e318201edff.
- Tan ML. Fetal discourses and the politics of the womb. *Reprod Health Matters.* 2004 Nov;12(24 Suppl):157-66.
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- McMann CL, Carter BS, Lantos JD. Ethical issues in fetal diagnosis and treatment. *Am J Perinatol.* 2014 Aug;31(7):637-44. doi: 10.1055/s-0033-1364190. Epub 2014 Feb 10. Review.
- Rick Lewis, PhD. Healthy Infant Born After ‘Three-Parent’ Mitochondrial Intervention. Sept. 28, 2016. Retrieved from www.medscape.com in October, 2016. (posted on CourseSites)
- Nuffield Bioethics. Novel techniques for the prevention of mitochondrial DNA disorders: an ethical review. June 2012.
- Mitalipov S, Wolf DP. Clinical and ethical implications of mitochondrial gene transfer. *Trends Endocrinol Metab.* 2014 Jan;25(1):5-7. doi: 10.1016/j.tem.2013.09.001.
- Moraes CT et al. Manipulating mitochondrial genomes in the clinic: playing by different rules. *Trends Cell Biol.* 2014 Apr;24(4):209-11. doi: 10.1016/j.tcb.2014.02.002.

Week #17 → Child Abuse and Neglect (Feb. 7 – 13) - John Lantos, Larissa Hines, Hank Puls, Erin Thomasma, Andrea Vandeven

- Albert DM, Blanchard JW, Knox BL. Ensuring appropriate expert testimony for cases involving the "shaken baby". *JAMA.* 2012 Jul 4;308(1):39-40. doi: 10.1001/jama.2012.6763.
- Hymel KP; Committee on Child Abuse and Neglect. When is lack of supervision neglect? *Pediatrics.* 2006 Sep;118(3):1296-8.
- Deutsch SA. A struggle for certainty--protecting the vulnerable. *N Engl J Med.* 2015 Feb 5;372(6):506-7. doi: 10.1056/NEJMp1409627.
- Alessandri AJ. Parents know best: or do they? Treatment refusals in paediatric oncology. *J Paediatr Child Health.* 2011 Sep;47(9):628-31. doi: 10.1111/j.1440-1754.2011.02170.x.
- Raz M. Unintended Consequences of Expanded Mandatory Reporting Laws. *Pediatrics.* 2017 Apr;139(4). pii: e20163511. doi: 10.1542/peds.2016-3511. Epub 2017 Mar 14.
- Ledbetter, E. Intervention/Prevention of Child Maltreatment: Chapter 8: The ethical approach to intervention/prevention of child maltreatment. pgs. 215-227. (posted on CourseSites)

- Levi BH, Portwood SG. Reasonable suspicion of child abuse: finding a common language. *J Law Med Ethics.* 2011 Spring;39(1):62-9. doi: 10.1111/j.1748-720X.2011.00550.x.
- Kim SC, Gostin LO, Cole TB. Child abuse reporting: rethinking child protection. *JAMA.* 2012 Jul 4;308(1):37-8. doi: 10.1001/jama.2012.6414.

Other suggested reading:

- Cenziper, D. Shaken science: A disputed diagnosis imprisons parents. *The Washington Post.* Mar 20, 2015.
- Greeley CS. Abusive head trauma: a review of the evidence base. *AJR Am J Roentgenol.* 2015 May;204(5):967-73. doi: 10.2214/AJR.14.14191.
- Thomas, AJ et al. No Child Left Alone: Moral Judgments about Parents Affect Estimates of Risk to Children. *Collabora.* 2016;2(1):10,1-4.
- Ellingson CC, Livingston JS, Fanaroff JM. End-of-life decisions in abusive head trauma. *Pediatrics.* 2012 Mar;129(3):541-7. doi: 10.1542/peds.2011-1988. Epub 2012 Feb 6.
- Diekema DS. Parental refusals of medical treatment: the harm principle as threshold for state. *Theor Med Bioeth.* 2004;25(4):243-64.
- Calhoun, Ada. The Criminalization of Bad Mothers. *New York Times.* April 25, 2012.
- Bergman AB. Child protective services has outlived its usefulness. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med.* 2010 Oct;164(10):978-9. doi: 10.1001/archpediatrics.2010.175.
- Carbone J. Legal applications of the "best interest of the child" standard: judicial rationalization or a measure of institutional competence? *Pediatrics.* 2014 Oct;134 Suppl 2:S111-20. doi: 10.1542/peds.2014-1394G.
- Webb E, Moynihan S. An ethical approach to resolving value conflicts in child protection. *Arch Dis Child.* 2010 Jan;95(1):55-8. doi: 10.1136/adc.2009.158667. Epub 2009 Jun 15.

Week #18 → Complex Pediatric Care (Feb. 14 – 20) - Brian Carter, Angie Knackstedt, Amber Hoffman, Gary Lerner, Jenni Linebarger, DeeJo Miller

- Elias ER, Murphy NA; Council on Children with Disabilities. Home care of children and youth with complex health care needs and technology. *Pediatrics.* 2012 May;129(5):996-1005. doi: 10.1542/peds.2012-0606. Epub 2012 Apr 30.
- Wilfond BS. Tracheostomies and assisted ventilation in children with profound disabilities: navigating family professional values. *Pediatrics.* 2014 Feb;133 Suppl 1:S44-9. doi: 10.1542/peds.2013-3608H.
- Heaton J et al. Families' experiences of caring for technology-dependent children: a temporal perspective. *Health Soc Care Community.* 2005 Sep;13(5):441-50.
- Gillis J, Tobin B. How certain are you, doctor. *Pediatr Crit Care Med.* 2011. Jan;12(1):71-2. doi: 10.1097/PCC.0b013e3181e2a4cd.
- Thomson J et al. Financial and social hardships in families of children with medical complexity. *J Pediatr.* 2016 May;172:187-193.e1. doi: 10.1016/j.jpeds.2016.01.049. Epub 2016 Feb 17.

Other suggested reading:

- Reeves E, Timmons S, Dampier S. Parents experiences of negotiating care for their technology-dependent child. *J Child Health Care.* 2006 Sep;10(3):228-39.
- Mack JW, Joffe S. Communicating about prognosis: ethical responsibilities of pediatricians and parents. *Pediatrics.* 2014 Feb;133 Suppl 1:S24-30. doi: 10.1542/peds.2013-3608E.
- Hofmann B. Is there a technological imperative in health care? *Int J Technol Assess Health Care.* 2002 Summer;18(3):675-89.
- McCann D, Bull R, Winzenberg T. The Daily patterns of time use for parents of children with complex needs: A systematic review. *J Child Health Care* 2012 Mar;16(1):26-52. doi: 10.1177/1367493511420186. Epub 2012 Feb 3.

Week #19 → A Personal Matter (Feb. 21 - 27) - Brian Carter, Jeremy Garrett, Angie Knackstedt, John Lantos, Martha Montello

- Kenzaburo Oe, *A Personal Matter.* Chapters 1-13.

Weeks 20-22 Research Ethics

Week #20 → Research Ethics (Feb. 28 – Mar. 6) - Jeremy Garrett, DeeJo Miller, Dane Sommer, Vince Staggs

- Williams G. Children as means and ends in large-scale medical research. *Bioethics.* 2012 Oct;26(8):422-30. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8519.2010.01873.x. Epub 2011 Feb 14.
- Binik A. On the minimal risk threshold in children. *AJOB.* 2014 Sep;14(9):3-12.
- Ross LF. Children in medical research. Chapter 6, Phase I Research and the Meaning of 'Prospect of Direct Benefit'. (posted on CourseSites)
- NPR Audio. Medical Studies Involving Children Often Go Unpublished. Aug. 4, 2016.

Other suggested reading:

- Greenhalgh T et al. Research impact: a narrative review. *BMC Med.* 2016 May 23;14:78. doi: 10.1186/s12916-016-0620-8.
- Ioannidis JPA (2016). Why Most Clinical Research Is Not Useful. *PLoS Med* 13(6): e1002049. doi:10.1371/journal.pmed.1002049
- Pica N, Bourgeois F. Discontinuation and Nonpublication of Randomized Clinical Trials Conducted in Children. *Pediatrics.* 2016 Sep;138(3). pii: e20160223. doi: 10.1542/peds.2016-0223. Epub 2016 Aug 4.
- Chwang E. Against harmful research on non-agreeing children. *Bioethics.* 2014. 1-9. doi:10.1111/bioe.12117.
- Shaddy RE. Ethics and clinical trials in congenital heart disease. *World J Pediatr Congenit Heart Surg.* 2013 Jan 1;4(1):50-2. doi: 10.1177/2150135112454551.

- Gutmann A. Safeguarding Children—Pediatric Research on Medical Countermeasures. *N Engl J Med*. 2013 Mar 28;368(13):1171-3. doi: 10.1056/NEJMp1302093. Epub 2013 Mar 19.
- Menikoff J, Kaneshiro J, Pritchard I. The Common Rule, Updated. *N Engl J Med*. 2017 Feb 16;376(7):613-615. doi: 10.1056/NEJMp1700736. Epub 2017 Jan 19.
- DeGrazia D, Groman M, Lee LM. Defining the Boundaries of a Right to Adequate Protection: A New Lens on Pediatric Research Ethics. *J Med Philos*. 2017 Feb 10. doi: 10.1093/jmp/jhw038. [Epub ahead of print]

Week #21 → Pediatric Genetics and Personalized Medicine: Research and Clinical Care (Mar. 7 – 13) - Jeremy Garrett, John Lantos, Julie Cakici, Meghan Strenk, Michael Deem

- Bailey D, Gehtland L. Newborn Screening: Evolving Challenges in an Era of Rapid Discovery. *JAMA*. 2015;313(5);1511-1512.
- Kemper AR et al. Weighing the evidence for newborn screening for early-infantile Krabbe disease. *Genetics in Medicine*. 2010;12(9);539-542.
- Hewlett J, Waisbren SE. A review of the psychosocial effects of false-positive results on parents and current communication practices in newborn screening. *J Inherit Metab Dis*. 2006;29:677–682.
- AAP. Ethical and policy issues with genetic testing and screening of children. *Pediatrics*. 2013.
- Newson AJ, Schonstein L. Genomic Testing in The Paediatric Population: Ethical Considerations in Light of Recent Policy Statements. *Mol Diagn Ther*. 2016 Oct;20(5):407-14. doi: 10.1007/s40291-016-0210-7.

Week #22 → Critical Analysis: Research (Mar. 14 – 20) - Brian Carter, Jeremy Garrett, Angie Knackstedt, John Lantos

Final Project Practice Presentations (Mar. 1 – 29) Each student will present their draft paper/presentation for feedback with faculty advisor(s)

Spring Break → Mar. 21 – Apr. 3

Weeks 23-26: More Special Issues in Pediatrics

Week #23 → Immunizations (Apr. 4 – 10) - Angie Knackstedt, Michael Deem, Laura Murkin, Cathy Shubkin, Vanessa Watkins, Susie Wootton

- Frader J, Flanagan-Klygis E. Ethics and Immunizations. In: Miller (ed.), *Pediatric Bioethics* (pp. 219-230). (posted on CourseSites)

- Lo NC, Hotez PJ. Public Health and Economic Consequences of Vaccine Hesitancy for Measles in the United States. *JAMA Pediatr*. 2017 Jul 24. doi: 10.1001/jamapediatrics.2017.1695. [Epub ahead of print]
- Alexander K, Lacy TA, Myers AL, Lantos JD. Should Pediatric Practices Have Policies to Not Care for Children With Vaccine-Hesitant Parents? *Pediatrics*. 2016 Oct;138(4). pii: e20161597. Epub 2016 Sep 2.
- Opel DJ et al. Achieving an Optimal Childhood Vaccine Policy. *JAMA Pediatr*. 2017 Jul 3. doi: 10.1001/jamapediatrics.2017.1868. [Epub ahead of print]
- Navin MC. The Ethics of Vaccination Nudges in Pediatric Practice. *HEC Forum*. 2017 Mar;29(1):43-57. doi: 10.1007/s10730-016-9311-2.

Other suggested reading/resources:

- Lantos JD, Jackson MA, Harrison CJ. Why we should eliminate personal belief exemptions to vaccine mandates. *J Health Polit Policy Law*. 2012 Feb;37(1):131-40. doi: 10.1215/03616878-1496038. Epub 2011 Oct 14.
- Lantos JD et al. Controversies in vaccine mandates. *Curr Probl Pediatr Adolesc Health Care*. 2010 Mar;40(3):38-58. doi: 10.1016/j.cppeds.2010.01.003.
- Mello MM, Studdert DM, Parmet WE. Shifting Vaccination Politics - The End of Personal-Belief Exemptions in California. *N Engl J Med*. 2015 Jul 22. [Epub ahead of print]
- Schwartz JL, Caplan AL. Vaccine refusal: ethics, individual rights and the common good. *Prim Care*. 2011 Dec;38(4):717-28, ix. doi: 10.1016/j.pop.2011.07.009. Epub 2011 Sep 17.
- Opel D, Diekema, D. Youth Boxing, Parental Refusal of Vaccination and Standing on Principle, Seattle Children's Pediatric Bioethics Conference July 27-28, 2012.
- Healy, C. M. and Pickering, L. K. How to Communicate With Vaccine-Hesitant Parents. *Pediatrics* 2011; 127:Supplement 1 S127-S133; published ahead of print April 18, 2011, doi:10.1542/peds.2010-1722S.
- Invisible Threat (film): <https://vimeo.com/114379752> (produced by U.S. high school students)
- Carson PJ, Flood AT. Catholic Social Teaching and the Duty to Vaccinate. *Am J Bioeth*. 2017 Apr;17(4):36-43. doi: 10.1080/15265161.2017.1284914. (see also 7 related "Open Peer Commentaries": <http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/uajb20/17/4?nav=toCList>).

Week #24 → Communication Frontiers: Social Media and Telemedicine (Apr. 11 – 17)
- Angie Knackstedt, Jill Beck, Amy Caruso Brown, Charlotte Jacobsen, DeeJo Miller, Donna McKlindon, Jay Portnoy, Meghan Strenk, Vanessa Watkins

- McKlindon D et al. Ethics Rounds: In the Eye of a Social Media Storm. *Pediatrics*. 2016;138(3). pii: e20161398. doi: 10.1542/peds.2016-1398. Epub 2016 Aug 5.
- Swartz MK. Professional Conduct and Social Media. *J Pediatr Health Care*. 2016 May-Jun;30(3):185-6. doi: 10.1016/j.pedhc.2016.03.002.
- Parsi K, Elster N. Why Can't We Be Friends? A Case-Based Analysis of Ethical Issues with Social Media in Health Care. *AMA J Ethics*. 2015 Nov 1;17(11):1009-18. doi: 10.1001/journalofethics.2015.17.11.peer1-1511.

- Caruso Brown AE. Porous Boundaries. *JAMA*. 2017 Jun 27;317(24):2487-2488. doi: 10.1001/jama.2017.1589.
- Kaplan B, Litewka S. Ethical challenges of telemedicine and telehealth. *Camb Q Healthc Ethics*. 2008 Fall;17(4):401-16. doi: 10.1017/S0963180108080535.

Other suggested reading/resources:

- Microsoft. Children's Mercy app brings doctors home, virtually, with babies born with heart disease. July 20, 2016 (YouTube video discussing CM CHAMP (Cardiac High Acuity Monitoring Program)).
- Tanenbaum, W. Healthcare's 'Internet of Things' should be the 'Security of Things'. *Healthcare IT News*. May 19, 2015.
- Bala, Aparna. How Technology Is Changing Nursing: The Impact of Telehealth. Medscape. July 28, 2017.
- Gage-Bouchard EA, LaValley S, Mollica M, Beaupin LK. Cancer Communication on Social Media: Examining How Cancer Caregivers Use Facebook for Cancer-Related Communication. *Cancer Nurs*. 2017 Jul/Aug;40(4):332-338. doi: 10.1097/NCC.0000000000000418.

Week #25 → International Medicine: Clinical and Research Realities (Apr. 18 – 24) - John Lantos, Siri Berg, Azanna Kamar, Erwin Khoo, Stefan Kutzsche, Sarosh Saleem, Vince Staggs, Susie Wootton, Jihad Zahraa

- Berkowitz AL. A Piece of My Mind: All for One. *JAMA*. 2015 Oct 6;314(13):1341-2. doi: 10.1001/jama.2015.4888.
- Farmer, P. From “Marvelous Momentum” to Health Care for All. *Foreign Affairs*. Mar/Apr 2007, Vol 86 Issue 2. P 155-159. 5 p. (posted on CourseSites)
- Bradley S et al. Too few staff, too many patients: a qualitative study of the impact on obstetric care providers and on quality of care in Malawi. *BMC Pregnancy Childbirth*. 2015 Mar 21;15:65. doi: 10.1186/s12884-015-0492-5.
- Melby MK et al. Beyond Medical “Missions” to Impact-Driven Short-Term Experiences in Global Health (STEGHs): Ethical Principles to Optimize Community Benefit and Learner Experience. *Acad Med*. 2016 May;91(5):633-8. doi: 10.1097/ACM.000000000000100.

Other suggested reading:

- Blinderman C. Palliative care, public health and justice: setting priorities in resource poor countries. *Dev World Bioeth*. 2009 Dec;9(3):105-10. doi: 10.1111/j.1471-8847.2009.00264.x. Epub 2009 Oct 7.
- Carnevale FA, Manjavidze I. Examining the complementarity of 'children's rights' and 'bioethics' moral frameworks in pediatric health care. *J Child Health Care*. 2015 Dec 10. pii: 1367493515605173. [Epub ahead of print]
- Almazeedi, H. What Money Can Buy. *Pulse Voices*. Friday, April 8, 2016.

Weeks #26→ *The Spirit Catches You and You Fall Down* (Apr. 25 – May 1) - Brian Carter, Jeremy Garrett, Angie Knackstedt, John Lantos, Martha Montello, Denise Dowd, Laura Miller-Smith, Sarosh Saleem, Andrea Vandeven, Briana Woods-Jaeger

- Anne Fadimon, *The Spirit Catches You and You Fall Down*, Chapters 1-19.
- Miller-Smith L, Plantz DM. A good night. *Hastings Cent Rep*. 2014 Mar-Apr;44(2):6-7. doi: 10.1002/hast.277.
- Culley L. Transcending transculturalism? Race, ethnicity and health-care. *Nurs Inq*. 2006 Jun;13(2):144-53.
- Van Keer RL, Deschepper R, Francke AL, Huyghens L, Bilsen J. Conflicts between healthcare professionals and families of a multi-ethnic patient population during critical care: an ethnographic study. *Crit Care*. 2015 Dec 22;19:441. doi: 10.1186/s13054-015-1158-4.
- Xiong S et al. Engaging in Culturally Informed Nursing Care with Hmong Children and Their Families. *J Pediatr Nurs*. 2016 Jan-Feb;31(1):102-6. doi: 10.1016/j.pedn.2015.08.008. Epub 2015 Sep 26.

Closing Session May 10-12, 2018